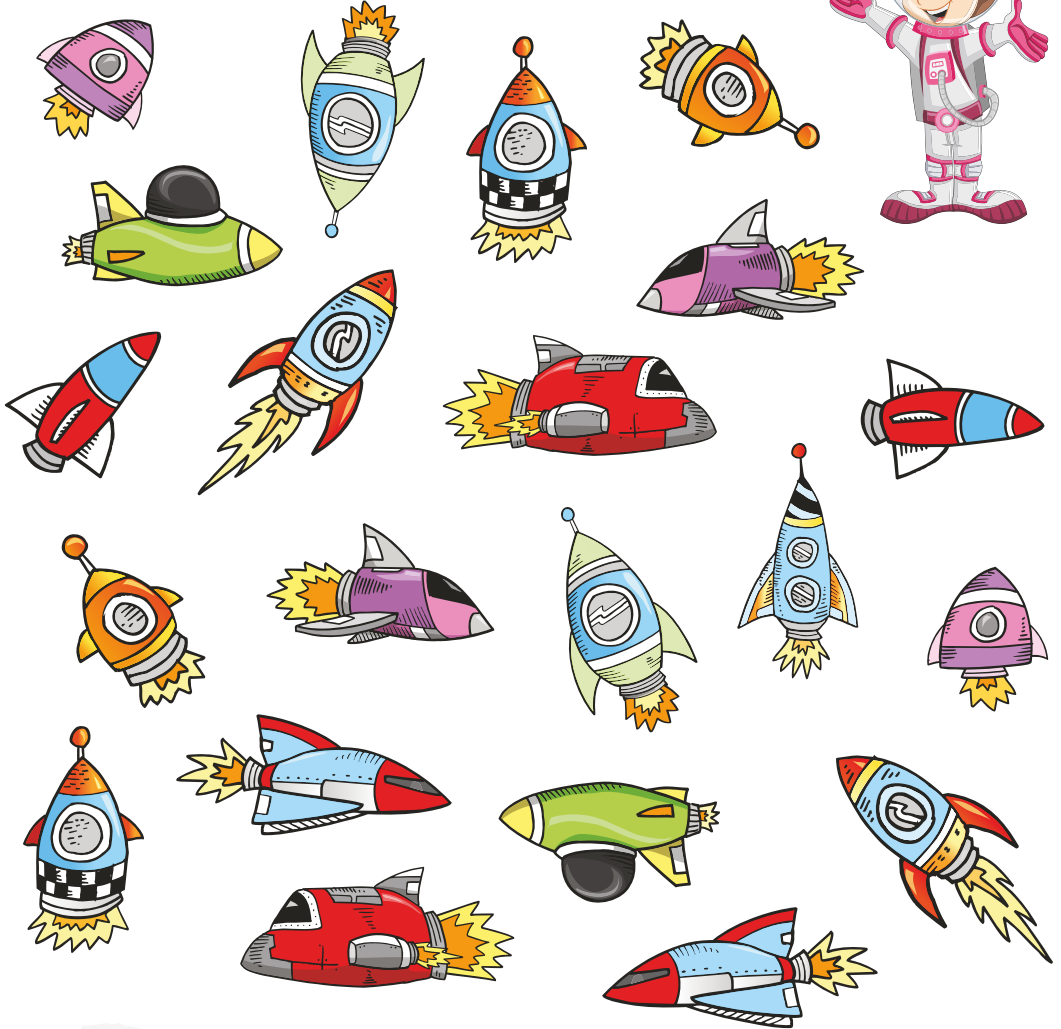




Znajdź rakiety bez pary



Słońce

Merkury

Wenus

Ziemia